Since 30 March 2018, the Gaza Strip has witnessed a significant increase in Palestinian casualties in the context of mass demonstrations and other activities along Israel’s perimeter fence with Gaza, taking place as part of the «Great March of Return», as well as during hostilities. The large number of casualties among unarmed Palestinian demonstrators, including a high percentage of demonstrators hit by live ammunition, has raised concerns about excessive use of force by Israeli troops. Exposure of children to violence along with media reports of the militarization of children are also of concern. Despite significant assistance provided, Gaza’s health sector is struggling to cope with the mass influx of casualties, due to years of blockade, the internal divide and a chronic energy crisis, which have left essential services in Gaza barely able to function.

**KEY HUMANITARIAN NEEDS**

- Rapid deployment of quality-assured emergency medical teams to conduct complex lifesaving surgery.
- Procurement of essential drugs, disposables and medical equipment.
- Enhancement of post-operative and rehabilitative care through multi-disciplinary rehabilitation teams.
- Legal aid to address restrictions impeding medical patients from receiving treatment outside Gaza.
- Mental health and psychological support for children and families impacted by violence.
- Procurement of emergency fuel to run back-up generators at 54 critical health facilities.
- Monitoring and documentation of the differentiated impact of the situation on men, women, boys and girls.

**TOTAL CASUALTIES 30 March - 31 October till 12:00 PM**

- **Palestinian deaths**: 228*  
  - 183 Men  
  - 41 Boys  
  - 2 Women  
  - 2 Girls  
- **Israeli deaths**: 1
- **Total Palestinian injuries**: 24,362  
  - Hospitalized injuries: 12,778  
  - Field treated injuries: 11,584*
- **Israeli injuries**: 40

**TOTAL PALESTINIAN HOSPITALIZED INJURIES**

- **Gas inhalation**: 1,953
- **Live ammunition**: 5,866
- **Rubber bullets**: 484
- **Other**: 4,475

*This figure includes 171 Palestinians killed during the «Great March of Return» demonstrations and other activities and 57 killed in other circumstances; among the latter are ten people whose bodies are reportedly being withheld by the Israeli authorities.

Source of Palestinian casualty data: OCHA, Palestinian Ministry of Health in Gaza.
Source of Israeli casualty data: Israeli media.