DAY 90

OVERVIEW

The snapshot provides a comprehensive overview of the ongoing humanitarian crisis in Gaza as of 5 January 2024, including casualties, particularly among women and children.

Significant damage has been inflicted upon critical infrastructure and essential services, affecting people's ability to maintain their dignity and basic living standards.

This snapshot highlights reported figures on the impact of hostilities on people in Gaza, where a major humanitarian crisis has unfolded.



*Sources: MoH Gaza

People to/from/via Israel 2.3 million Frez 365 km Gaza North LEBANON Gaza Nahal Oz GAZA STRIP Karni Closed gradually between 2007 and 2011 60-Km-long Israeli fence Khan Younis Rafah 12.6-Km-long Crossing Egyptian fence Permanently Closed Crossing Sufa Closed since 2008 (except Mar-Apr 2011) People/goods Goods via Israel to/from Egypt Rafal 5 Km

REPORTED CASUALTIES (Cumulative) as of 5 January 2024 **Palestinians***

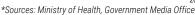
* 1 22,600 in addition to ~1,000 fatalities in Israel, including people involved in the 7 October attack

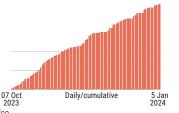
Reported fatalities

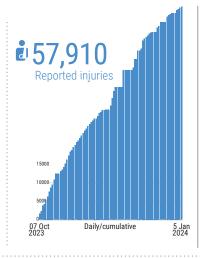
*†† 70% of fatalities are reported to be women and children.

Families with multiple fatalities

†∤∱ 1,876







Israelis** Israel

Over 1,200***

†† 1,162 identified fatalities, including at least 33 children

~5,400 Reported injuries

* 173 Reported 1,020 Reported injuries

136 hostages remain in Gaza (including soldiers and foreign nationals)

** According to Israeli media citing official sources

*** The reported estimate includes foreign nationals

DAMAGE*

— 65,000+ Destroyed housing units —290,000+ Partially damaged housing units

- Over 60% of Gaza's housing units reportedly destroyed or damaged
- 370 education facilities reportedly damaged
- 11 bakeries reportedly destroyed
- 23 hospitals and 53 health care centres out of service
 - 121 ambulances damaged
- 20 WASH facilities damaged
- At least 3 churches and 122 mosques damaged

BASIC SERVICES AND LIVELIHOODS

** FOOD SECURITY*

- ${\bf 2.2\ million}$ people at imminent risk of famine
- 378,000 people at Phase 5 (catastrophic levels) Phase 5 refers to extreme lack of food, starvation, and exhaustion of coping capacities.
- **939,000** people at Phase 4 (emergency levels)
- 2.08 million people at Phase 3 (high levels of acute food insecurity) or above

*Source: IPC, 21 December

WATER AND SANITATION

- **Two** out of the three water pipelines coming from Israel became operatonal as of 3 January.
- No Access to clean water in the northern governorates. Fuel shortage impacts: 60 water wells, 2 desalination plants, sewage stations and pumps, wastewater treatment.

† HEALTH

- Hospitals are under heavy strikes.
- The number of functioning hospitals has dropped from 36 to 13.

At high risk

At least **1,000** kidney failure, >**2,000** cancer patients, **130** neonates in incubators.

Critical shortages

of drugs, blood products and supplies (Fuel at the hospitals is being severely rationed).



625K (100%) Students with access to education.

Over 69% of all school buildings have sustained damage.

11 HUMANITARIAN OPERATION

- 144 UN staff killed:
- UNRWA: **142**; WHO: **1**; UNDP: **1**
- At least 326 health workers killed
- 42 Civil Defence killed while on duty
- 106 Journalists killed

MOVEMENT AND ACCESS

- Due to security incidents since its opening on 17 December, aid through Kerem Shalom was suspended between 25 and 28 December, but resumed on 29 December. All other Israeli-controlled crossings are closed.
- The Rafah crossing with Egypt is open for approved goods, and for the movement of some wounded and sick people, and aid workers.
- Access to the sea and to areas near Israel's perimeter fence is restricted.

INCOMING TRUCKLOADS

The pre-crisis average per working day in 2023 was 500 trucks, including fuel.